

Smith's Wood Academy Behaviour Policy

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1. Fairfax Multi Academy Trust Values

- 1.1 Fairfax Multi-Academy Trust's (FMAT) policies and procedures are written in accordance with our statutory obligations. They also align to our mission to "enrich the lives and transform the futures" of the students we serve, whilst reflecting each of our values - excellence, dedication, ambition, integrity, and tradition.
- 1.2 We are proud to be part of a Trust that places inclusion at the heart of its ethos and works collaboratively across its academies to ensure that every student has the opportunity to succeed.

2. Aims and Scope

- 2.1 This policy aims to
 - Create a positive, supportive culture that promotes excellent behaviour, ensuring that all students can learn in a calm, safe and supportive environment
 - Establish a shared approach to maintaining high standards of behaviour that reflect the values of the Academy and Fairfax Multi-Academy Trust
 - Outline the expectations and consequences of behaviour which breaches Academy policy
 - Provide a consistent approach to behaviour management that is applied equally to all students
 - This policy applies to all students, staff, volunteers and visitors
 - This policy covers behaviour in school, during school activities, travelling to and from school and online interactions

3. Legislation, statutory requirements and statutory guidance

- 3.1 This policy is based on legislation and advice from the Department for Education (DfE) on:
 - [Behaviour and discipline in schools: advice for Principals and school staff, 2016](#)
 - [Behaviour in schools: advice for Principals and school staff 2022](#)
 - [Searching, screening and confiscation at school 2018](#)
 - [Searching, screening and confiscation: advice for schools 2023](#)
 - [The Equality Act 2010](#)
 - [Keeping Children Safe in Education](#)
 - [Exclusion from maintained schools, academies and student referral units in England 2017](#)
 - [Suspension and permanent exclusion from maintained schools, academies and student referral units in England, including student movement - 2022](#)
 - [Use of reasonable force in schools](#)
 - [Supporting students with medical conditions at school](#)
 - It is also based on the [Special Educational Needs and Disability \(SEND\) Code of Practice](#).



4. Definitions

4.1 Breaches of the academy behaviour policy can be described as misbehaviour, serious misbehaviour or bullying. The leaders of the academy will ultimately determine which type of behaviour any breach is defined as, but as a guide the following principles are applied. It is important to note that no list is exclusive or exhaustive and the decision of the leader is final.

(a) **Misbehaviour** is defined as:

- Disruption in lessons, in corridors between lessons, and at social times
- Non-completion of classwork or homework
- Poor attitude
- Incorrect uniform

(b) **Serious misbehaviour** is defined as:

- Repeated breaches of the Academy rules
- Use of mobile phones within the academy
- Any form of bullying
- Sexual violence, harassment or use of sexualised language
- Vandalism
- Theft
- Fighting
- Smoking/Vaping
- Racist, sexist, homophobic or discriminatory behaviour
- Possession of any prohibited items such as
 - Knives or weapons
 - Alcohol
 - Illegal drugs
 - Stolen items
 - Tobacco and cigarette papers
 - Fireworks
 - Pornographic images
 - Any article a staff member reasonably suspects has been, or is likely to be, used to commit an offence, or to cause personal injury to, or damage to the property of, any person (including the student)

(c) **Bullying**

Bullying is defined as the repetitive, intentional harming of a person or group by another person or group, where the relationship involves an imbalance of power.

Bullying is, therefore:

- Deliberately hurtful
- Repeated, often over a period of time
- Difficult to defend against



Bullying can include:

TYPE OF BULLYING	DEFINITION
Emotional	Being unfriendly, excluding, tormenting
Physical	Hitting, kicking, pushing, taking another's belongings, any use of violence
Prejudice-based and discriminatory, including: Racial Faith-based Gendered (sexist) Homophobic/biphobic Transphobic Disability-based	Taunts, gestures, graffiti or physical abuse focused on a particular characteristic (e.g. gender, race, sexuality)
Sexual	Explicit sexual remarks, display of sexual material, sexual gestures, unwanted physical attention, comments about sexual reputation or performance, or inappropriate touching
Direct or indirect verbal	Name-calling, sarcasm, spreading rumours, teasing
Cyber-bullying	Bullying that takes place online, such as through social networking sites, messaging apps or gaming sites

Details of our Academy's approach to preventing and addressing bullying are set out in our anti-bullying strategy.

5. Roles and responsibilities

(a) The Academy Governing Body

The academy governing body is responsible for monitoring this behaviour policy's effectiveness and holding the Principal to account for its implementation.

(b) The Principal

The Principal is responsible for:

- Reviewing and approving this behaviour policy
- Ensuring that the Academy environment encourages positive behaviour



- Ensuring that staff deal effectively with poor behaviour
- Monitoring how staff implement this policy to ensure rewards and sanctions are applied consistently to all groups of students
- Ensuring that all staff understand the behavioural expectations and the importance of maintaining them
- Providing new staff with a clear induction into the Academy's behavioural culture to ensure they understand its rules and routines, and how best to support all students to participate fully
- Offering appropriate training in behaviour management, and the impact of special educational needs and disabilities (SEND) and mental health needs on behaviour, to any staff who require it, so they can fulfil their duties set out in this policy
- Ensuring this policy works alongside the safeguarding policy to offer students both sanctions and support when necessary
- Ensuring that the data from the behaviour log is reviewed regularly, to make sure that no groups of students are being disproportionately impacted by this policy

(c) Teachers and staff

Staff are responsible for:

- Creating a calm and safe environment for students
- Establishing and maintaining clear boundaries of acceptable student behaviour
- Implementing the behaviour policy consistently
- Communicating the Academy's expectations, routines, values and standards through teaching behaviour and in every interaction with students
- Modelling expected behaviour and positive relationships
- Providing a personalised approach to the specific behavioural needs of particular students
- Considering their own behaviour on the Academy culture and how they can uphold Academy rules and expectations
- Recording behaviour incidents promptly and accurately
- Challenging students to meet the Academy's expectations

The senior leadership team (SLT) will support staff in responding to behaviour incidents.

(d) Parents and carers

Parents and carers, where possible, should:

- Get to know the Academy's behaviour policy and reinforce it at home where appropriate
- Support their child in adhering to the Academy's behaviour policy
- Inform the Academy of any changes in circumstances that may affect their child's behaviour



- Discuss any behavioural concerns with the class teacher promptly
- Take part in any pastoral work following misbehaviour (for example: attending reviews of specific behaviour interventions)
- Raise any concerns about the management of behaviour with the Academy directly, whilst continuing to work in partnership with the Academy
- Take part in the life of the Academy and its culture

The Academy will endeavour to build a positive relationship with parents and carers by keeping them informed about developments in their child's behaviour and the Academy's policy, and working in collaboration with them to tackle behavioural issues.

(e) **Students**

Students will be made aware of the following during their induction into the behaviour culture:

- The expected standard of behaviour they should be displaying within the Academy
- That they have a duty to follow the behaviour policy
- The Academy's key rules and routines
- The rewards they can earn for meeting the behaviour standard, and the consequences they will face if they don't meet the standard
- The pastoral support that is available to them to help them meet the behavioural standards

Students will be supported to meet the behaviour standards and will be provided with repeated induction sessions wherever appropriate.

Students will be supported to develop an understanding of the Academy's behaviour policy and wider culture.

Students will be asked to give feedback on their experience of the behaviour culture to support the evaluation, improvement and implementation of the behaviour policy.

6. Behaviour Curriculum

As part of Fairfax Multi Academy Trust, we believe that students having a positive attitude to their work and respecting all learners in the classroom will ensure that they are learning effectively and will stand them in good stead for all future employment. As an Academy we reward exceptional effort and achievement in the fundamentals of becoming an outstanding learner and sharing our key values which are: **Respectful, Resilience & Ambitious**

We recognise that students need to be taught how to behave. Students are taught through various methods:

- Tutor time activities
- Assemblies
- Focussed workshops
- Interventions



We expect a very high standard of professional behaviour from all students at all times. Any staff making a reasonable request for a student to follow the Academy rules will expect students to comply. Failure to do so will result in consequences. It is hoped that by encouraging students to adopt caring and responsible attitudes at the Academy, that this will, in turn, always promote good behaviour from them. All students are expected to always show consideration for other people both in the Academy and in the community. We also expect all students to be vigilant and to report any incidents of bullying and discrimination.

Students are expected to:

- Behave in an orderly and self-controlled way
- Show respect to members of staff and each other
- In class, make it possible for all students to learn
- Move calmly and quietly around the Academy
- Treat the Academy buildings and Academy property with respect
- Always wear the correct uniform
- Accept sanctions when given
- Refrain from behaving in a way that brings the Academy into disrepute, including when outside Academy or online

Where appropriate and reasonable, adjustments may be made to routines within the curriculum to ensure all students can meet behavioural expectations in the curriculum.

7. Mobile phones

In today's digital age, smartphones have become a significant part of students' daily lives. However, it is essential that learning remains the top priority during the school day. To support this, the Academy operates a **zero-tolerance policy** regarding the use of mobile phones and headphones on school premises.

Once students enter the school site, **mobile phones and headphones must not be seen or heard** at any time. If a student is found using these items:

- **First Occasion:** The student will receive a verbal warning. The item will be confiscated, handed to the Year Team, and the incident logged. The student may collect the item after 3:00 pm.
- **Second Occasion:** The item will be confiscated again and a 30-minute detention will be issued.
- **Third Occasion:** Parents will be required to collect the confiscated device from school reception between 3:00 pm and 4:00 pm, and a parent meeting may be arranged.

Students must ensure their phones are switched off before entering the school gates and should only switch them back on once they have left the school site.

Please note: Students bring mobile phones and headphones to school **at their own risk**. The Academy will not accept responsibility or provide compensation for any items that are lost, damaged, or stolen.



8. Responding to behaviour

(a) Safeguarding

The Academy recognises that changes in behaviour may be an indicator that a student is in need of help or protection.

We will consider whether a student's misbehaviour may be linked to them suffering, or being likely to suffer, significant harm.

Where this may be the case, we will follow our child protection and safeguarding policy, and consider whether pastoral support, an early help intervention or a referral to children's social care is appropriate.

Please refer to our child protection and safeguarding policy for more information.

(b) Rewarding good behaviour

When a student's behaviour meets or goes above and beyond the expected behaviour standard, staff will recognise it with positive recognition and reward. This provides an opportunity for all staff to reinforce the Academy's culture and ethos.

Positive reinforcements and rewards will be applied clearly and fairly to reinforce the routines, expectations and norms of the Academy's behaviour culture.

The level of positive recognition a student receives is tracked and across the year additional rewards and recognition are provided based on the levels accomplished.

The academy can a does reserve the right to add in additional reward opportunities across the year and the academy does link the opportunity to participate in specific activities to the level of reward students have received in relation to the behaviour policy over the year.

(C) Responding to misbehaviour

When a student's behaviour falls below the standard that can reasonably be expected of them, staff will respond in order to restore a calm and safe learning environment, and to prevent recurrence of misbehaviour.

Staff will endeavour to create a predictable environment by always challenging behaviour that falls short of the standards, and by responding in a consistent, fair and proportionate manner, so students know with certainty that misbehaviour will always be addressed.

De-escalation techniques will be used to help prevent further behaviour issues arising, such as the use of pre-arranged scripts (playbooks) and phrases.

All students will be treated equitably under the policy, with any factors that contributed to the behavioural incident identified and considered.

Students will be issued with reasonable and proportionate sanction by staff where their behaviour falls short of our expectations.

When giving behaviour sanctions, staff will also consider what support could be offered to a student to help them to meet behaviour standards in the future.

Students whose behaviour is unacceptable or inappropriate must accept the consequences



of that behaviour.

Failure to accept or comply with the sanction that has been issued for a breach of the behaviour policy will result in further sanctions being issued as well as the expectation that the original sanction will need to be completed as part of the support process.

(D) Removal from classrooms and social time

In response to serious or persistent breaches of this policy, the Academy may remove the student from the classrooms and or social times for a limited time.

Students who have been removed will continue to receive education under the supervision of a member of staff that is meaningful, but it may differ from the mainstream curriculum.

Staff will only remove students from the classroom or social time once other behavioural strategies have been attempted, unless the behaviour is so extreme as to warrant immediate removal.

Students will not be removed from classrooms for prolonged periods of time without the explicit agreement of the Principal.

Students should be reintegrated into the classroom as soon as appropriate and safe to do so. The Academy will consider what support is needed to help a student successfully reintegrate into the classroom and meet the expected standards of behaviour.

Parents will be informed on the same day that their child is removed from the classroom.

Staff will record all incidents of removal from the classroom along with details of the incident that led to the removal, and any protected characteristics of the student in Bromcom.

(E) Suspension and permanent exclusion

The Academy can use suspension and permanent exclusion in response to serious incidents or in response to persistent poor behaviour, which has not improved following in-Academy sanctions and interventions.

The decision to suspend or exclude will be made by the Principal and only as a last resort.

Please refer to our exclusions policy for more information <https://www.fairfax.bham.sch.uk/the-academy/academy-policies/>



9. The use of reasonable force

The academy is committed to promoting positive behaviour and preventing the need for restrictive interventions wherever possible. Restrictive interventions should only be used as a last resort and always in accordance with the DfE guidance *Restrictive interventions, including the use of reasonable force, in schools* (April 2026).

Definitions

- **Restrictive Intervention:** Any action that restricts a pupil's movement, liberty or freedom.
- **Reasonable Force:** Physical contact used to control or restrain a pupil where no more force than necessary is applied, for the minimum time required, to prevent harm.
- **Restraint:** The positive application of force with the intention of restricting movement. May include non-force restraint (e.g., removing a walking aid).
- **Seclusion:** Supervising a pupil in a room or area they are not permitted to leave, used strictly as a safety measure, not a disciplinary sanction.
- **Removal/Isolation:** A disciplinary measure where a pupil works away from peers but is free to leave; this is *not* seclusion.

When Restrictive Interventions May Be Used

Staff may use reasonable force **only** to prevent:

- Injury to the pupil or another person
- A criminal offence
- Serious damage to property
- Serious disorder

Restrictive interventions must never be used as punishment.

Prohibited Practices

The following practices are strictly prohibited:

- Any technique that restricts breathing or circulation
- Pressure applied to neck, throat, chest, abdomen, mouth, or nose
- Prone or supine (face-down or face-up) floor restraints
- Pain-inducing techniques
- Seclusion as a disciplinary sanction

Prevention and De-escalation

Staff must prioritise:

- Early intervention and regulation strategies
- De-escalation techniques
- Understanding known triggers
- Trauma-informed responses

Personalised behaviour plans will be created for pupils at known risk of crisis.

Statutory Requirements: Recording and Reporting

For every significant use of force, restraint or seclusion, staff must:

1. Notify a senior leader immediately
2. Ensure pupil safety and offer medical assessment
3. Complete the Trust incident record on the same day
4. Provide a written report to parents as soon as practicable, usually the same day

Records must include:

- Reason for intervention



- Description of event and de-escalation attempts
- Type and duration of force
- Injuries or distress
- SEND relevance

SEND Considerations

Restrictive interventions must take account of pupils' SEND needs. Staff must:

- Anticipate triggers
- Make reasonable adjustments
- Use personalised regulation strategies
- Consider whether behaviour is a manifestation of disability

Post-Incident Support

The Academy will provide:

- Check-ins and support for the pupil
- Restorative opportunities
- Staff debrief
- Review of risk assessments or behaviour plans

10. Confiscation and searches

Searching and confiscation is conducted in line with the DfE's [latest guidance on searching, screening and confiscation](#).

i. Confiscation

Any prohibited items found in a student's possession as a result of a search will be confiscated. These items will not be returned to the student.

We will also confiscate any item that is harmful or detrimental to Academy discipline. These items will be returned to students after discussion with senior leaders and parents, if appropriate.

ii. Searching a student

Searches will only be carried out by a member of staff who has been authorised to do so by the Principal, or by the Principal themselves.

Subject to the exception below, the authorised member of staff carrying out the search will be of the same sex as the student, and there will be another member of staff present as a witness to the search.

An authorised member of staff of a different sex to the student can carry out a search without another member of staff as a witness if:

The authorised member of staff carrying out the search reasonably believes there is risk that serious harm will be caused to a person if the search is not carried out as a matter of urgency;

and

In the time available, it is not reasonably practicable for the search to be carried out by a member of staff who is the same sex as the student;

or

It is not reasonably practicable for the search to be carried out in the presence of another member of staff

When an authorised member of staff conducts a search without a witness, they should



immediately report this to another member of staff, and ensure a written record of the search is kept.

If the authorised member of staff considers a search to be necessary, but is not required urgently, they will seek the advice of the Principal, designated safeguarding lead (or deputy) or pastoral member of staff who may have more information about the student. During this time the student will be supervised and kept away from other students.

A search can be carried out if the authorised member of staff has reasonable grounds for suspecting that the student is in possession of a prohibited item or any item identified in the Academy rules for which a search can be made, or if the student has agreed.

An appropriate location for the search will be found. Where possible, this will be away from other students. The search will only take place on the Academy premises or where the member of staff has lawful control or charge of the student, for example on an Academy trip.

Before carrying out a search the authorised member of staff will:

1. Assess whether there is an urgent need for a search
2. Assess whether not doing the search would put other students or staff at risk
3. Consider whether the search would pose a safeguarding risk to the student
4. Explain to the student why they are being searched
5. Explain to the student what a search entails – e.g. I will ask you to turn out your pockets and remove your scarf
6. Explain how and where the search will be carried out
7. Give the student the opportunity to ask questions
8. Seek the student's co-operation

Any prohibited items that students are found in possession of, as the result of a search or being spotted with, will be confiscated. We will also confiscate any item that is harmful or detrimental to discipline in the school. These items may be returned to students after a discussion with Senior Leaders and parent/carer, where appropriate.

The Principal and authorised staff can also search for any item banned by the school, such as, but not limited to electronic cigarettes, laser pens/lights, lighters, matches, mobile phones.

All searches will be recorded

If the student refuses to agree to a search, the member of staff can give an appropriate behaviour sanction.

If they still refuse to co-operate, the member of staff will contact the designated safeguarding lead to try and determine why the student is refusing to comply.

The authorised member of staff will then decide whether to use reasonable force to search the student. This decision will be made on a case-by-case basis, taking into consideration whether conducting the search will prevent the student harming themselves or others, damaging property or from causing disorder.

The authorised member of staff can use reasonable force to search for any prohibited items.

The authorised member of staff may use a metal detector to assist with the search.

An authorised member of staff may search a student's outer clothing, pockets, possessions, desks or lockers.



iii. Searching students' possessions

Possessions means any items that the student has or appears to have control of.

A student's possessions can be searched for any item if the student agrees to the search. If the student does not agree to the search, staff can still carry out a search for prohibited items and items identified in the Academy rules.

An authorised member of staff can search a student's possessions when the student and another member of staff are present.

If there is a serious risk of harm if the search is not conducted immediately, or it is not reasonably practicable to summon another member of staff, the search can be carried out by a single authorised member of staff.

Informing the designated safeguarding lead (DSL)

The staff member who carried out the search should inform the DSL without delay of any incidents where the member of staff had reasonable grounds to suspect a student was in possession of a prohibited item

If they believe that a search has revealed a safeguarding risk

All searches for prohibited items, including incidents where no items were found, will be recorded in the Academy's safeguarding system.

Informing parents

Parents will always be informed of any search for a prohibited item. A member of staff will tell the parents as soon as is reasonably practicable:

- What happened
- What was found, if anything
- What has been confiscated, if anything
- What action the Academy has taken, including any sanctions that have been applied to their child

Support after a search

Irrespective of whether any items are found as the result of any search, the Academy will consider whether the student may be suffering or likely to suffer harm and whether any specific support is needed (due to the reasons for the search, the search itself, or the outcome of the search).

If this is the case, staff will follow the Academy's safeguarding policy and speak to the designated safeguarding lead (DSL). The DSL will consider if pastoral support, an early help intervention or a referral to children's social care is appropriate.

iv. Strip Searches

The authorised member of staff's power to search outlined above does not enable them to conduct a strip search (removing more than the outer clothing) and strip searches on Academy premises shall only be carried out by police officers in accordance with the Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (PACE) Code C.



Before calling the police into Academy, staff will assess and balance the risk of a potential strip search on the student's mental and physical wellbeing and the risk of not recovering the suspected item.

Staff will consider whether introducing the potential for a strip search through police involvement is absolutely necessary, and will always ensure that other appropriate, less invasive approaches have been exhausted first.

Once the police are on Academy premises, the decision on whether to conduct a strip search lies solely with them. The Academy will advocate for the safety and wellbeing of the student(s) involved. Staff retain a duty of care to the student involved and should advocate for student wellbeing at all times.

Communication and record-keeping

Where reasonably possible and unless there is an immediate risk of harm, staff will contact at least one of the student's parents to inform them that the police are going to strip search the student before strip search takes place.

If the Academy can't get in touch with the parents, or they aren't able to come into the Academy to act as the appropriate adult, a member of staff can act as the appropriate adult (see below for the role of the appropriate adult).

The student's parents will always be informed by a staff member once a strip search has taken place. The Academy will keep records of strip searches that have been conducted on Academy premises and monitor them for any trends that emerge.

As with other searches, the Academy will consider whether the student may be suffering or likely to suffer harm and whether any further specific support is needed (due to the reasons for the search, the search itself, or the outcome of the search).

Staff will follow the Academy's safeguarding policy and speak to the designated safeguarding lead (DSL). The DSL will consider if, in addition to pastoral support, an early help intervention or a referral to children's social care is appropriate.

Any student(s) who have been strip searched more than once and/or groups of students who may be more likely to be subject to strip searching will be given particular consideration, and staff will consider any preventative approaches that can be taken.

11. Off-Site misbehaviour

Sanctions may be applied where a student has misbehaved off-site when representing the Academy. This means misbehaviour when the student is:

1. Taking part in any Academy-organised or Academy-related activity (e.g. Academy trips)
2. Travelling to or from the Academy
3. Wearing Academy uniform
4. In any other way identifiable as a student of our Academy

Sanctions may also be applied where a student has misbehaved off-site, at any time, whether or not the conditions above apply, if the misbehaviour:

- Could have repercussions for the orderly running of the Academy



- Poses a threat to another student
- Could adversely affect the reputation of the Academy

Sanctions will only be given out on Academy premises or elsewhere when the student is under the lawful control of a staff member (e.g. on an Academy- organised trip).

12. Online misbehaviour

The Academy can issue behaviour sanctions to students for online misbehaviour when:

- It poses a threat or causes harm to another student or staff member
- It could have repercussions for the orderly running of the Academy
- It adversely affects the reputation of the Academy
- The student is identifiable as a member of the Academy
- Sanctions will only be given out on Academy premises or elsewhere when the student is under the lawful control of a staff member.

13. Suspected criminal behaviour

If a student is suspected of criminal behaviour, the Academy will make an initial assessment of whether to report the incident to the police.

When establishing the facts, the Academy will endeavour to preserve any relevant evidence to hand over to the police.

If a decision is made to report the matter to the police, the Principal or a member of the senior leadership team will make the report.

The Academy will not interfere with any police action taken. However, the Academy may continue to follow its own investigation procedure and enforce sanctions, as long as it does not conflict with police action.

If a report to the police is made, the designated safeguarding lead (DSL) will make a tandem report to children's social care, if appropriate.

14. Sexual harassment and violence

The Academy has a zero tolerance approach, this means that all incidents of sexual harassment and/or violence will be met with a suitable response, and never ignored.

Students are encouraged to report anything that makes them uncomfortable, no matter how 'small' they feel it might be. The

Academy's response will be:

- Proportionate
- Considered
- Supportive
- Decided on a case-by-case basis

The Academy has procedures in place to respond to any allegations or concerns regarding a child's safety or wellbeing. These include clear processes for:

Responding to a report

Carrying out risk assessments, where appropriate, to help determine whether to:



- Manage the incident internally
- Refer to early help
- Refer to children's social care
- Report to the police

Please refer to our child protection and safeguarding policy for more information.

15. Malicious allegations

Where a student makes an allegation against a member of staff and that allegation is shown to have been deliberately invented or malicious, the Academy will consider whether to discipline the student in accordance with this policy.

Where a student makes an allegation of sexual violence or sexual harassment against another student and that allegation is shown to have been deliberately invented or malicious, the Academy will consider whether to discipline the student in accordance with this policy.

In all cases where an allegation is determined to be unsubstantiated, unfounded, false or malicious, the Academy (in collaboration with the local authority designated officer (LADO), where relevant) will consider whether the student who made the allegation is in need of help, or the allegation may have been a cry for help. If so, a referral to children's social care may be appropriate.

The Academy will also consider the pastoral needs of staff and students accused of misconduct.

Please refer to our child protection and safeguarding for more information on responding to allegations of abuse against staff or other students.

16. Supporting students with SEND and who are classed as Vulnerable

The Academy recognises that students' behaviour may be impacted by a special educational need or disability (SEND). The academy also recognises that students who are classed as Vulnerable may also display behaviour that is impacted based on their personal situation.

When incidents of misbehaviour arise, we will consider them in relation to a student's SEND or personal situation, although we recognise that not every incident of misbehaviour will be connected to their SEND or personal situation. Decisions on whether a student's SEND or personal situation has an impact on an incident of misbehaviour will be made on a case-by-case basis.

When dealing with misbehaviour from students who are SEND or Vulnerable, especially where their SEND or personal situation affects their behaviour, the Academy will balance their legal duties when making decisions about enforcing the behaviour policy. The legal duties include:

- Taking reasonable steps to avoid causing any substantial disadvantage to a disabled student caused by the Academy's policies or practices (Equality Act



2010)

- Using our best endeavours to meet the needs of students with SEND (Children and Families Act 2014)
- If a student has an education, health and care (EHC) plan, the provisions set out in that plan must be secured and the Academy must co-operate with the local authority and other bodies

As part of meeting these duties, the Academy will anticipate, as far as possible, all likely triggers of misbehaviour, and put in place support to prevent these from occurring.

Any preventative measures will take into account the specific circumstances and requirements of the student concerned.

Set out your approach to anticipating and removing triggers of misbehaviour below. Your approach may include examples such as:

- Short, planned movement breaks for a student with SEND who finds it difficult to sit still for long
- Adjusting seating plans to allow a student with visual or hearing impairment to sit in sight of the teacher
- Adjusting uniform requirements for a student with sensory issues or who has severe eczema
- Allowing students to use a time out pass to calm down
- Training for staff in understanding conditions such as autism or trauma
- Use of separation spaces (sensory zones or nurture rooms) where students can regulate their emotions during a moment of sensory overload

Adapting sanctions for students with SEND

When considering a behavioural sanction for a student with SEND, the Academy will take into account:

- (a) Whether the student was unable to understand the rule or instruction?
- (b) Whether the student was unable to act differently at the time as a result of their SEND or personal situation?
- (c) Whether the student is likely to behave aggressively due to their particular SEND or personal situation?

If the answer to any of these questions is yes, it may be unlawful for the Academy to sanction the student for the behaviour.

The Academy will then assess if it is appropriate to use a sanction and if so, whether any reasonable adjustments need to be made to the sanction.

Considering whether a student displaying challenging behaviour may have unidentified SEND

The Academy's special educational needs co-ordinator (SENCO) may evaluate a student who exhibits challenging behaviour to determine whether they have any underlying needs that are not currently being met.



Where necessary, support and advice will also be sought from specialist teachers, an educational psychologist, medical practitioners and/or others, to identify or support specific needs.

When acute needs are identified in a student, we will liaise with external agencies and plan support programmes for that child. We will work with parents to create the plan and review it on a regular basis.

Students with an education, health and care (EHC) plan

The provisions set out in the EHC plan must be secured and the Academy will co-operate with the local authority and other bodies.

If the Academy has a concern about the behaviour of a student with an EHC plan, it will contact the local authority to discuss the issue. If appropriate, the Academy may request an emergency review of the EHC plan.

17. Supporting students following a sanction

Following a sanction, the Academy will consider strategies to help students to understand how to improve their behaviour and meet the expectations of the Academy.

This could include measures such as:

- Respite at an alternative school or provision
- Reintegration meetings
- Daily contact with the pastoral lead
- A report card with personalised behaviour goals
- A supported timetable
- A personalised rewards programme
- Further parental engagement

18. Monitoring and review

The application of the policy will be monitored carefully by the academy principal to ensure that it is applied fairly and consistently across the academy.

The Trust will review the policy and provide appropriate updates on a biannual basis.

